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vip% cat treeprint.c
/* treeprint.c: read chars, store in binary */
/* tree and print using inorder traversal */
/* Written by NR Wagner, 7 Mar 1997 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct tnode {
    char ch;
    struct tnode *left;
    struct tnode *right;
};

void addtree(struct tnode *, char );
void struct tnode *newnode(char );
void treeprint(struct tnode *);
struct tnode *talloc(void);

main()
{
    struct tnode *root;
    char c;
    root = NULL;
    while ((c = getchar()) != '\n') {
        if (root == NULL) root = newnode(c);
        else addtree(root, c);
    }
    treeprint(root);
    printf("\n");
    return 0;
}

/* addtree: add a node, non-recursive */
void addtree(struct tnode *p, char c)
{
    for (;;) {
        if ((p -> ch) == c) return; /* ignore */
        else if ((p -> ch) > c) { /* go left */
            if ((p -> left) == NULL) {
                p -> left = newnode(c);
                return;
            }
            else p = p -> left;
        }
        else if ((p -> ch) < c) { /* go right */
            if ((p -> right) == NULL) {
                p -> right = newnode(c);
                return;
            }
        }
    }
}

/* newnode: fix up a new node */
struct tnode *newnode(char c)
{
    struct tnode *p = talloc();
    p -> ch = c;
    p -> left = p -> right = NULL;
    return p;
}

/* treeprint: recursive inorder print of tree p */
void treeprint(struct tnode *p)
{
    if (p != NULL) {
        treeprint(p -> left);
        printf("%c", p -> ch);
        treeprint(p -> right);
    }
}

/* talloc: make a tnode */
struct tnode *talloc(void)
{
    return (struct tnode *)
        malloc(sizeof(struct tnode));
}

vip% treeprint
jesocimlpqzw
ceijlmopqswz
vip% treeprint
zyxwvutsrqponmlkjihgfedcba
abcdefghi jklmnopqrstuvwxyz
vip% treeprint
abcdefghi jklmnopqrstuvwxyz
vip% treeprint
qpwoeirutyalskdjfhgzmxncbvhdfjdkaslsiw
abcdefghi jklmnopqrstuvwxyz
vip% treeprint3 <treeprint3.c (with EOF for '\n')
i"#{)*,-./0179:;<=>EFLMNORUV\abcdefghijklmnoprstuvwxyz{}
vip% treeprint
the quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog
abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

```