

CS 1713, Array example, without functions, Thu Mar 05 1998, Page 1 of 2

```
runner% cat score_arr0.c
/* Read scores from stdin into an array.
 * Find their average.
 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAXS 10 /* maximum number of scores */
void main(void)
{
    int s[MAXS]; /* array holding score values */
    int n; /* number of scores read */
    int i; /* counter for for loops */
    int sum; /* running sum, used for average */
    double ave; /* average of scores */
    /* fetch scores from stdin. */
    n = 0;
    while (scanf("%i", &s[n]) != EOF) {
        n++;
        if (n == MAXS) {
            printf("Problem reading scores\n");
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    /* print scores on stdout */
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        printf("Score number %i = %i\n", i, s[i]);
    /* calculate the average */
    sum = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        sum = sum + s[i];
    ave = (double)sum / (double)i;
    printf("Average: %.2f\n", ave);
    exit(0);
}
```

```
runner% lint -m -u score_arr0.c
```

```
function returns value which is always ignored
    printf
runner% cc -o score_arr0 score_arr0.c
runner% score_arr0 <scores.text
Score number 0 = 80
Score number 1 = 95
Score number 2 = 75
Score number 3 = 82
Score number 4 = 91
Average: 84.60
runner% score_arr0
80
95
75
82
91
(ctrl-d entered)
Score number 0 = 80
Score number 1 = 95
Score number 2 = 75
Score number 3 = 82
Score number 4 = 91
Average: 84.60
runner%
```

CS 1713, Array example, *with* functions, Thu Mar 05 1998, Page 2 of 2

```
runner$ cat score_arr.c
/* Read scores from stdin into an array.
 * Find their average.
 */
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAXS 10 /* maximum number of scores */

int get_scores(int s[], int *n);
void put_scores(int s[], int n);
double calc_ave(int s[], int n);

void main(void)
{
    int s[MAXS]; /* array holding score values */
    int n; /* number of scores read */
    double ave; /* average of scores */
    if (get_scores(s, &n) == -1) {
        printf("Problem reading scores\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    put_scores(s, n);
    ave = calc_ave(s, n);
    printf("Average: %.2f\n", ave);
    exit(0);
}

/* get_scores: fetch scores from stdin.  Return -1 if too many */
int get_scores(int s[], int *n)
{
    *n = 0;
    while (scanf("%i", &s[*n]) != EOF) {
        (*n)++;
        if (*n == MAXS) return -1;
    }
    return 0;
}

/* put_scores: print scores on stdout */
void put_scores(int s[], int n)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        printf("Score number %i = %i\n", i, s[i]);
}

/* calc_ave: calculate and return the average */
double calc_ave(int s[], int n)
{
    int i;
    int sum = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        sum = sum + s[i];
    return (double)sum / (double)i;
}

runner$ score_arr <scores.text
Score number 0 = 80
Score number 1 = 95
Score number 2 = 75
Score number 3 = 82
Score number 4 = 91
Average: 84.60
runner$ score_arr
80
95
75
82
91 (ctrl-D entered)
Score number 0 = 80
Score number 1 = 95
Score number 2 = 75
Score number 3 = 82
Score number 4 = 91
Average: 84.60
```